

PLANS TO HAVE MANY TICKETS

"Americans," if Plans Go Well,
Will Have Several Sets of
Electoral Candidates.

WAIT FOR SUPREME COURT

MATTER HANGS ON DECISION IN
LOCAL CASE.

Prominent members of the "American" party are waiting with ill-concealed impatience for a decision from the supreme court on the first municipal ward councilmanic contest, in which an effort has been made to deprive J. R. Murdoch of his seat because his name appeared on both Democratic and Republican tickets, under the fusion agreement. The reason for the "American" interest in the case is explained yesterday.

If the supreme court upholds the decision of the lower court and holds in favor of Mr. Murdoch, the "Americans" will make the decision the basis for an attempt to spread the "American" county ticket all over the ballot next fall. They propose to have a "Democratic-American" ticket, a "Republican-American" ticket, a "Socialist-American" ticket and so on across the ballot. In each instance the names of the greater party will be at the top of the ticket, and the "American" nominees for state and county offices directly beneath them.

A demand to this effect will be made upon County Clerk Eldredge, who has charge of the work of printing the ballots. He will refuse to yield to it, an appeal will be made to the courts. And for that reason the "American" politicians are anxious for an early decision from the supreme court. They want to lay their plans to settle the matter some time before the election. But it is pointed out that there would be no parallel between a favorable decision in the First ward case and the plan proposed by the "Americans."

In the former two offices were being voted for and only two names appeared on each ticket, the same in both instances. That is, a Democrat voting his straight party ticket voted for both Murdoch and Hodgson. A Republican, voting his straight party ticket also, voted for Murdoch and Hodgson. In the case of the electoral tickets, different names would appear in each column. It is contended that the "Americans" can, if they desire to do so, endorse any one of the sets of electors, but they cannot endorse more than one and place it at the top of the ticket.

The play is regarded as an attempt by the "American" politicians to secure a lot of votes to which they are not entitled by offering electoral tickets named by other parties as bait. It is not believed that the plan can be carried out, no matter what the decision of the supreme court in the Murdoch case may be.

WHO WAS THE AUTHOR?

Democrats Curious About Writer of
Quoted Paragraph in Deseret News.

There is more than a little suspicion in Democratic circles about the legality of the quotation marks used by the Deseret News in its recent pro-Taft editorial of Friday last. This is the matter referred to:

"The negroes all vote the Republican ticket and may depend upon it, and the great mass of citizens believe in Taft, and they settle the contest. These were for Roosevelt and they are for Taft now, we are told, first, because they believe Taft stands for the same things; and, second, because he is in and of himself a big man and, in the training of Taft, and he settles the contest. There is a quiet but certain feeling among the masses that Taft is the best man for the coming four years that the nation affords, that it would be better for the country that he be in the presidency for the next four years, rather than any other man, even Roosevelt himself."

If the quotation marks are honest, the Democrats would like to know who were the expressions quoted and where they were used. If, as is strongly suspected, the language is original with the Deseret News, the Democrats would like to know why the quotation marks.

Wall Paper Bargains, Midgley-Bodell Co., 33 East First South.

CONTRACT FOR BUILDING

J. F. and H. E. Schraven Will Erect
Addition to Emerson School

—Consent Is Ordered.

The board of education yesterday let a contract for building an eight-room addition to the Emerson school to J. F. and H. E. Schraven for \$41,500. The addition will also contain a manual training department and a new boiler house, and will be located on the north and east sides of the present building. The bid is within the estimate of the architects, Dail & Hedges, and includes everything except the electric wiring and the blackboards.

Other bidders were: H. H. Silver, \$42,485; Albert Shaw, \$44,000; L. C. Shaw, \$42,885; Black & Lefler, \$45,651.

The form of bond for the \$250,000 bond issue was adopted. The bonds were sold to N. W. Halsey & Co. of New York, and they will be issued in \$1,000 denominations bearing 4 per cent interest from July 1, 1908, and redeemable in twenty years.

The clerk of the board, L. P. Judd, was authorized to make all arrangements for taking the annual school census, the enumerators to be named by the board members in the various precincts. The census will begin July 15 and last until July 31.

President H. J. Hammond and Byron Cummings as representatives of the board on the teachers' retirement fund commission.

JULY INCOME

Interest received from notes or bonds, dividends and income from other sources, when deposited with this institution in a guaranteed 6 per cent mortgage, assures a continuous income from both principal and interest, while the depositor is relieved from all anxiety connected with the investment of his money.

**SALT LAKE
SECURITY & TRUST
COMPANY**

54 Up. Main Street

LOCAL BRIEFS

SAMUEL HERRON, 67 years old, was taken from the city jail last night to the Holy Cross hospital, suffering from a severe attack of pneumonia, which will probably prove fatal. Herron applied at the jail for lodging Monday night, which was given him. He said that he had worked in the mines at Butte for sixteen years.

JUDGE ARMSTRONG yesterday continued until the fall term the trial of Gust Kasanen and Hal Craigie, charged with burglary.

JUDGE LEWIS yesterday, by consent, entered judgment for \$38.40 in favor of the Consolidated Wagon & Machine company and against Tom D. Pitt and G. R. Cleaveland.

ALLEGING that her husband, Thaddeus E. Busha, has not supported her for the past year, Alberta Busha yesterday filed suit in the district court for a divorce and the restoration of her maiden name, Alberta West. The two were married Sept. 14, 1907, at Big Timber, Mont.

FIVE ARRESTS were made yesterday at the instance of Percy A. Hill, secretary of the state board of barber examiners, for alleged violation of the license law. Edward Arnold, Max Jones and E. M. Ferguson are accused of working at the table without a license, and W. M. Ferguson and R. E. Mathews are charged with employing them.

M. O'CONNOR, the local representative of James Kennedy, the sewer contractor, left yesterday for a trip through the east. He will visit his old home in Fargo, N. D., and will also travel through the principal cities in the middle west. He expects to be gone twenty days.

ROY PARKSDALE, former chauffeur for Frank Knox, was before the juvenile court yesterday charged with reckless driving. It is alleged that on June 15 he ran into a rig belonging to John Olson, demolished the vehicle and injured the horse so that it had to be killed. The case was continued until next week so that the exact value of the damage sustained by Olson may be ascertained.

THE DEED OF TRANSFER by Patrick H. Lannan to the Utah Light & Railway company of the West Temple street building now occupied by the offices of the company was recorded yesterday. The price paid to Mr. Lannan for the property was \$65,637.

THE ANNUAL OUTING of the wards of Liberty state will be at Wandamere on Wednesday. Most interesting of the events to be held will be the baby show, which is set for the early part of the afternoon. All babies under 2 years of age are eligible in this contest. Two prizes will be given.

S. M. SHATTUCK, representative of the B. & O. at Denver, arrived in Salt Lake yesterday.

THIRTY-FIVE RESIDENTS of St. Louis will arrive in Salt Lake Thursday morning on their way to Yellowstone park. They will spend the day here and leave for the national park in the evening. They will be accompanied by George W. Smith, traveling passenger agent of the Missouri Pacific railroad.

WOOL BUYERS will go to Idaho Falls, Ida., on July 1 to bid for the 90,000 pounds of wool that will be offered for sale there on that day by the sheepmen of that vicinity.

THE QUARTERLY MEETING of the Utah Press association will be held at Saltair Thursday afternoon. A program of entertainment will begin at 3 o'clock, and a luncheon will be served at 5 o'clock.

THE FUNERAL of Mrs. Hoggan will take place at 2 o'clock Thursday from the residence, 1031 Lincoln avenue, where the services will be held.

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE of the State vaudeville will be held at the subject of vaudeville performances and other free attractions. Secretary Ensign was instructed to correspond with persons who have offered desirable attractions. There will be another meeting of the committee this afternoon, at which contemplated programs will be considered.

ENTRIES OF EXHIBITS at the state fairgrounds yesterday, when the Superior Honey company of Ogden announced that it would enter the contest offered for the best bee products, and also an exhibit of some of its bees.

THE LADIES AID SOCIETY of West-Union Presbyterian church will give a strawberry social at the church, on Fourth West street, on Thursday evening, June 25.

BANKRUPTCY PROCEEDINGS in the United States court yesterday included the following: Discharged—Jules Skouby, Samuel Hanson, Salt Lake. Adjudicated and referred to Charles Baldwin, referee—George A. Taylor, Park City; William J. Crowther, Salt Lake.

A PETITION IN BANKRUPTCY was filed yesterday in the United States court by Walter Moyes of Milford. His liabilities are \$24,300 and his assets \$110.

JOHN K. HARDY has been named as guard to accompany Chief Deputy United States Marshal Lucien H. Smyth to Leavenworth in charge of Dr. E. S. Payne, sentenced to two years' imprisonment for violation of the postal laws. They will take Fred Bennett, arrested at Ogden in alleged burglary, money order in Wyoming, to Cheyenne.

THE ADDRESS of W. J. Brumley is wanted by J. C. Roberts of Wolfe City, Tex. The postmaster is advised that he may be at one of the hot springs near this city.

HENRY BURT, a copper worker, has not been heard from by his sister, Mrs. Clara Darby, 225 Park street, West Pittston, Pa., for a year. Information of his whereabouts is desired.

JAMES LAMBSKER, Christ Caros, Paulos Pappos, Gust Carlson and Sam Kulis, in a drunken section, were arrested at Brigham Junction yesterday by Deputy Sheriff Sperry and Emery on the charge of threatening to kill a section foreman on the Rio Grande railroad.

JUDGE DIEHL yesterday afternoon, after listening to the minute details of a family quarrel, in which one little girl was accused of picking flowers in a neighbor's yard and another of the which her father was in court charged with abusive language to the woman who owned the flowers, became disgusted and dismissed the proceedings before the evidence was half in. Fred Peterson was charged in the case with speaking in disrespectful manner to Mrs. Jane Hadley, a near neighbor.

H. B. LAMB, charged with exceeding the automobile speed limit, was fined \$25 in police court yesterday.

JUDGE C. R. DIEHL will leave this morning for Deep Creek, Nev. He will be gone a week. During his absence Judge J. C. Roberts of the civil division of the city court will preside in the police court in the mornings.

DANIEL WEBSTER, the negro who, last October, was held up by Richard Denning, now serving ten years in the state penitentiary for the crime, died at the Holy Cross hospital yesterday morning from peritonitis.

S. D. Evans, Undertaker and embalmer, removed to new location, 48 South State street.

Kodak Finishing, Salt Lake Photo Supply Co., 142 Main.

Our carpet cleaning is guaranteed. NATIONAL HOUSE CLEANING CO.

THE MYSTERY OF ALICE'S SAFETY DEPOSIT BOX SUDDENLY IS SOLVED

Suit of Walker vs. Deseret National Bank Is Dismissed, in
Connection With Which There Is An Inter-
esting Tale.

Alice Walker has been vindicated. Alice is a colored woman who makes a business of dressing hair. She has the reputation for being a good workman. Also those who know her say she is scrupulously honest. Some people who did not believe Alice was honest are converted now. The story of their conversion has its beginning some years ago, to-wit, in 1901.

In that year Alice Walker went to the Deseret National bank and rented a safety deposit box, paying the rent \$10 a year in advance. She visited the box from time to time depositing some valuables and withdrawing others. She seems to have forgotten the little formality of paying the box rent. Along in 1904, on March 9, to be exact, Alice went to open her box and found she could not unlock it. She inquired as to the reason and was told that the box, 267, had been rented to another customer.

"Where, then, are the valuables I had in it?" she inquired.

"The box was opened," was the reply of the bank officials, "and nothing of value was found."

Powers Ask Questions.

Some parleying followed, but each demand made by the woman met with a prompt refusal by the bank. Finally Alice told her story to Judge O. W. Powers of the firm of Powers & Marlowe. The judge listened carefully and asked many questions. In fact, he cross-examined her as though she had been a recalcitrant witness under oath. And he satisfied himself that she was telling the truth.

The result was a lawsuit, filed Jan. 24, 1905, in which Alice Walker demanded from the Deseret National bank \$200 in gold, \$320 in currency, twenty small diamonds, two large diamonds and a gray purse, or the equivalent of the articles named. The allegation was made that, because of carelessness on the part of the bank officials, some unauthorized person had

obtained possession of Alice's money and jewels.

The defense set up by the bank was as heretofore intimated. The statement was made that the box, because the rent had not been paid for two years, was opened in the presence of several persons by a locksmith employed for the purpose, and that nothing valuable was found in it. For some reason the case did not come to trial until April of this year. Then the jury disagreed. The testimony offered by Alice was practically unsupported. Bank officials swore positively that the box did not contain the articles she claimed. The chances were not less than nineteen out of twenty that a verdict for the defense would be returned. But Alice's story was so straightforward, she stuck to it so stoutly, that five of the eight jurors, only one less than enough to give her the verdict, agreed with her.

Treasure Comes to Light.

Yesterday the sequel was unfolded. L. S. Hills, president of the bank, telephoned Judge Powers and asked him to come to the Deseret National immediately, as he had some disclosures to make in the Alice Walker case. Judge Powers went. Mr. Hills showed him twenty-five small diamonds and two large diamonds, and a gray purse, worth about \$1,500. The only error Alice had made was in miscounting the small diamonds. She claimed twenty, when in reality she had twenty-five. The jewels and money had been found, said E. S. Hills, who has charge of the deposit boxes, in Alice Walker's box. The only possible theory is that the officers opened the wrong box in the beginning of the story.

Alice is in southern California on a visit just now, but the good news of the find and of the bank's prompt action will be communicated to her. Also the case of Walker versus the Deseret National bank will be dismissed, with the costs assessed against the defendant.

TIME IS EXTENDED FOR ENTRIES IN HERALD'S YARD COMPETITION

At a conference between the editor of The Herald and contest, the management that is putting up the money for the prizes and a number of interested citizens, it was decided to extend the time for closing the entries for The Herald's yard beautiful competition from July 1 to Aug. 1.

This decision was reached after full consideration of the various phases which have arisen since the yard contest's closing hour was marked for July 1. Many persons who entered last year's competition have written the editor of the yard beautiful competition deploring the fact that they are this year unable to enter their premises because of the backwardness of the season. The snowstorm of May 20, it is the testimony of nearly all of these persons, has done irreparable damage to trees and flower beds which they cannot hope to restore within the time limit. They say, too, these earnest and painstaking people who would have splendid front yards and tidy back yards, that the weather has been so untoward that often they feel as though "twere a vain task to attempt to do anything in the way of beautifying."

These things considered, the decision was reached that inasmuch as the season is late, the time for closing the

entries should also be later, and the judging will not be done until well along in the season.

Thus it is that all whose lawns and flower beds and trees and shrubbery have suffered will have ample opportunity to rehabilitate their premises before the entries close. Then there will still be plenty of time to develop the full beauty of the premises before the judges make their rounds.

There are four prizes for front yards in each of the four districts, and four prizes for back yards. These prizes are in cash. Four handsome clocks, one for each district, have been purchased as rewards for the best flower plots.

The only condition imposed by The Herald is that the premises entered shall be those in connection with a dwelling of not more than six rooms. There may be fewer rooms—a cabin of one room is eligible. It is not the house that takes the prize; it is the environs.

Subscribers of The Herald or non-subscribers are equally welcome to participate in the competition. There is no cost, save a 2-cent stamp or a 1-cent postal card.

The large number of entries already in the Herald's desk should be doubled before Aug. 1. It is reasonable to assume that this will be the case.

DAVIS MAY VETO CONTRACT

Present Alignment on Davis & Heuser Award Would Pass It Over His Head.

A. J. Davis, president of the council and acting mayor, has not signed the contract for sewer extension No. 135, awarded by the council Monday evening to Davis and Heuser. Mr. Davis is known to be decidedly opposed to giving the firm the contract, but it is doubtful if he will veto it, as there are ten members who will vote to pass it over his veto if the present alignment is maintained.

When it came to voting on the approval of the contract Monday evening, Mr. Davis asked that the council should take ten votes to pass the contract over his veto, and that was the strength of those favoring its approval.

The impression prevails in some quarters that L. J. Wood can be induced to change his attitude and vote to sustain the veto. This would reduce the strength of the opposition to nine votes and defeat the contract.

Mr. Davis also held up the contract for laying water mains entered into with J. D. Hanley, but it is probable that he will sign it when he gets the other matter off his mind.

We Bought a Lot of RUBBER BALLS

FROM A
GERMAN MANUFACTURER

They're the best value in children's toys we know of. Fancy colors and designs. Sell for—

15c to 50c

SCHRAMM'S

Where the Cars Stop.
WE WON'T SUBSTITUTE.

SCHOOLS TEACH THEORIES

Dr. Suzzallo Thinks There Should Be
More Light on Practical
Lessons of Life.

Dr. Henry Suzzallo gave the second of the series of lectures at the university summer school yesterday afternoon.

Dr. Suzzallo spoke on educational psychology and showed how the school teaches the pupil the theoretical and practical lessons of life. He attributed this condition to the narrowness of the lives of the teachers and the large percentage of women teachers. He traced the growth of the school from the middle ages to the present time and showed how it dealt only with the practical and the theoretical lessons of life. He said that this system must be weeded out and the school must serve to teach the needs of humanity, both social and individual, and what is needed today and not what was in vogue a thousand years ago.

No matter how large a attendance at the lecture. Many county superintendents and educators of the state were present, as well as the regular summer school students.

Blank Books.
Tribune-Reporter Ptg. Co., 66 W. 2d St.

Good Printing.
Tribune-Reporter Ptg. Co., 66 W. 2d St.

Legal Blanks.
Tribune-Reporter Ptg. Co., 66 W. 2d St.

Loose Leaf Devices.
Tribune-Reporter Ptg. Co., 66 W. 2d St.

WHAT CAUSES INDIGESTION
To Be Cured, Weakness of Stomach Muscles Must Be Overcome.

The chief cause of indigestion is weakness of the stomach muscles and lack of gastric juices.

By taking Mi-o-na stomach tablets the stomach muscles will be stimulated and strengthened and the flow of gastric juices will be increased. Mi-o-na does not do the stomach's work; it makes the stomach strong enough to do it, and in this way completely cures the weakness so there is no further need of medicine.

No matter how severe a case of stomach trouble you have, Mi-o-na will cure it by strengthening your digestive system so that both stomach and bowels do their work as they should.

E. C. Schramm sells Mi-o-na in 50-cent boxes and guarantees to refund the money if the remedy does not cure.

For sale by F. C. Schramm, druggist, corner First South and Main streets. "Where the cars stop."

AYLAND CHIEF OF DEPARTMENT

Succeeds Vail as Head of Organization That Gives Protection to Property.

IN TOKEN OF CONFIDENCE

FIREMEN DECIDE TO LEAVE
FUND IN VAIL'S HANDS.

Acting Chief W. T. Ayland of the fire department assumed control yesterday morning. Fire Chief Vail, who was removed by the council Monday night, remained on duty all Monday night and yesterday morning turned over the office to Assistant Chief Crosby, who also had been removed by the city council. Mr. Crosby waited at fire headquarters until he received the official communication informing him of the action of the council removing the fire chief and his assistant and appointing as acting chief Captain Ayland.

The first alarm answered by Captain Ayland in his new capacity as acting chief of the fire department was turned in shortly before noon from the store of David Fearsley, Fourth avenue and E street. Acting Chief Ayland responded from headquarters and engine company No. 4 went from the east bench station. The fire was caused by a short circuiting of electric wires and was extinguished without loss.

Left-handed Walter Knight, discharged by Chief Vail, but reinstated by the council, reported for duty to Acting Chief Ayland yesterday morning, but was not assigned to duty because an official notification of his reinstatement had not been received by the acting chief.

Fifty-one of the city's firemen in the department have signed a document perpetuating the custody of the funds of the Firemen's Relief association in the hands of the former Chief Vail. There is about \$2,700 in the relief fund, to be used for the relief of the distressed families of old or disabled firemen. The past it has been customary for the chief of the department to have charge of this fund. In this instance, however, the firemen have taken upon them to show their confidence in their former chief to leave the fund in his hands.

FUNERAL OF CHIN WEE.

Will Be Little of Ceremony in This City.

The funeral of Chin Wee, the wealthy Chinese merchant, who died in Chinatown a few days ago, has been postponed to await the arrival of a son from China. The young man left China on June 4, to come to America to visit his father. When he arrived in Seattle yesterday he received the news of his father's death. On the arrival of the son in Salt Lake the body will be taken by the son and by a nephew, Chin Yeng, back to China for burial. There will be no elaborate Chinese funeral ceremony in Salt Lake. The funeral services will consist of some of the simpler Chinese ceremonies in the joss house, after which the body will be taken to the depot without the usual ostentatious attendants common to all Chinese funerals. The body will be taken to Canton, China, for burial. There, unquestionably, there will be elaborate Chinese religious rites and ceremonies at the funeral.

CARNIVAL SUGGESTIONS.

Interest Shown in a Name for Annual Event.

Considerable interest has been shown in the discussion of a name for the Salt Lake carnival. The Herald has received a number of letters in which suggestions have been made, some of them very interesting. The names proposed are: "Some of the names proposed are the 'Wizard of the Wasatch,' the 'Phantom Caravan,' 'Ponce de Leon's Search,' the 'Old Maid of the Hills,' and the 'Sage Carnival.'"

WILL ADOPT FOUNDLING.

Steadbecks Become Attached to Infant Left on Doorstep.

John O. Steadbeck, 338 West Fifth South street, and his wife have become so attached to a baby left on their doorstep on March 18 last that they have decided to adopt the youngster and yesterday filed a petition in the district court setting forth their desire.

The mother of the babe are not known. He is said to be an exceedingly handsome child, and its new parents will name him Glen Leland Steadbeck. The youngster is four months old.

Mr. Steadbeck is a clerk in the Auerbach store.

ROYAL DEMANDS

Are but requests for Royal-Nut, Royal-Milk Loaf, Royal-Vienna and Table-queen loaf, or any other bread that carries the Crown label of the Royal Baking company. The Table-queen loaf is the newest product of our bakery. You will find it a delicious, fine-grained, white bread of unsurpassable flavor and splendidly adapted for table use. Our Crown label on every loaf. Ask your dealer for it.

10,000 Sq. Ft. of Floor Space.

Occupied entirely by "The Most Successful Stationery Store in the West." Our building is completed. Come and see it. Breeden Office Supply Co., 60 West Second South street.

Vienna Walnut Bread cannot be excelled. Ask your grocer or phone 1981.

Buy McDonald's Merry Widow Chocolates most of the time and other chocolates part of the time. Comparison will be so decidedly in favor of Merry Widow that you will find yourself buying it all the time.

Twenty Dollars Isn't Much

to pay for your Summer Suit, but you will think and probably say "Why pay more?" when you see the ones we have at that figure. They are the perfect - though - vestless styles. Coats that are as thin as possible, but at the same time padded, stiffened and lined to meet the demands of service. Both coats and trousers tailored in extreme taste.

Some others of the same styles from

\$12 to \$27.50

Logan
228-230 MAIN



THE KEY TO SUCCESS IS MONEY IN THE BANK

**ASK ANY MAN
WHO IS SUCCESSFUL
HE'LL TELL YOU.**

IF SOME ONE had banked ten dollars at five per cent compound interest 20 years ago and you today had that ten dollars and the interest on it, you would have over FIVE THOUSAND dollars.

We will pay you four per cent interest on the money you deposit in our bank and compound that interest every six months.

Utah Savings & Trust Company

No. 235 Main Street—In the Business Heart.

Capital \$200,000
Deposits \$1,100,000

William S. McCormick, President.
John J. Daly, Vice President.
Heber M. Wells, Manager.
W. Mont. Ferry, Director.

Col. E. A. Wall, Director.
Fred C. Jensen, Director.
E. O. Howard, Director.
W. J. Halloran, Director.

The More People Have of a really good thing, the more they want. Just so with

Sweet's Society Chocolates

It keeps the Sweet factory working overtime to produce enough to gratify all the cultured tastes

AMOS HOWE WILL FILED AMUSEMENTS.

Estate Valued at \$38,000 Is Left to
Wife and Children by Terms
of the Instrument.

The will of Amos Howe, who died June 18, was filed for probate in the district court yesterday. The estate is valued at \$38,000, of which \$6,000 is in real estate and the balance personal property.

The executor of the will is a son, C. R. Howe, and Franklin S. Tingey. The will provides that the widow, Julia Howe, shall have the homestead as long as she lives, and also \$500 a year. After her death the property is to be divided share and share alike among the children with the exception of Edgar Howe, who, the will states, has received his share.

The children are Edgar and George E. Howe of Provo, C. R. Howe of Salt Lake and Julia M., Cora M., and Amy M. Howe of Salt Lake.

McCoy's livery, carriages and light livery. Both phones 81.

FIRST IN FRUITS

same as in all other lines, seems to be a distinction accorded our store. Today's Fruit Assortment, for example:

Monster Hawaiian Pineapples, Texas Watermel